Serial No.: 10/025,947

Filed: December 26, 2001

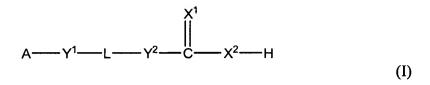
Page : 2 of 14

### Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

### Listing of Claims:

## 1. (Currently Amended) A compound of formula (I):



wherein

A is a cyclic moiety selected from the group consisting of  $C_{3-14}$  cycloalkyl, 3-14 membered heterocycloalkyl,  $C_{4-14}$  cycloalkenyl, 3-14 membered heterocycloalkenyl, aryl, heteroaryl; the cyclic moiety being optionally substituted with 1-3 substituents, each of which is independently selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkoxy, hydroxyl, hydroxylalkyl, halo, haloalkyl, amino, alkylcarbonyloxy, alkyloxycarbonyl, alkylcarbonyl, alkylsulfonylamino, aminosulfonyl, and alkylsulfonyl;

each of X and X2, independently, is O or S;

 $Y^1$  is -CH<sub>2</sub>-, -O-, -S-, -N(R<sup>a</sup>)-, -N(R<sup>a</sup>)-C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-N(R<sup>a</sup>)-, -N(R<sup>a</sup>)-C(O)N(R<sup>b</sup>)-,

-O-C(O)-O-, or a bond; each of R<sup>a</sup> and R<sup>b</sup>, independently being hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkoxy, hydroxylalkyl, hydroxyl, or haloalkyl;

Y<sup>2</sup> is CH<sub>2</sub> or a bond;

L is a straight  $C_{3-12}$  hydrocarbon chain optionally containing at least one double bond adjacent to  $Y^1$  or  $Y^2$ , at least one triple bond, or at least one double bond and one triple bond; said hydrocarbon chain being optionally substituted with  $C_{2-4}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-4}$  alkynyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, hydroxyl, halo, amino, nitro,  $C_{3-5}$  cycloalkyl, 3-5 membered heterocycloalkyl, monocyclic aryl, 5-6 membered heteroaryl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkylcarbonyloxy,  $C_{1-4}$  alkylcarbonyl, or formyl; and further being optionally interrupted by -O-, -N( $R^c$ )-, -N( $R^c$ )-C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-( $R^c$ )-, -N( $R^c$ )-C(O)-N( $R^d$ )-, or -O-C(O)-O-; each of  $R^c$  and  $R^d$ , independently, being hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkoxy, hydroxylalkyl, hydroxyl, or haloalkyl; provided that when L contains

two or more double bonds, the double bonds are not adjacent to each other; that when L contains

Serial No.: 10/025,947

Filed: December 26, 2001

Page : 3 of 14

three double bonds, said hydrocarbon chain is further substituted with  $C_{2-4}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-4}$  alkynyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, hydroxyl, halo, amino, nitro,  $C_{3-5}$  cycloalkyl, 3-5 membered heterocycloalkyl, monocyclic aryl, 5-6 membered heteroaryl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkylcarbonyloxy,

 $C_{1.4}$  alkylcarbonyl, or formyl; and further provided that when L is  $C_4$  or  $C_5$  and contains one triple bond and A is phenyl,  $Y^1$  is not a bond or -CH<sub>2</sub>- and  $Y^2$  is -CH<sub>2</sub>-; provided that when L is  $C_4$ , A is  $C_{3.14}$  cycloalkyl then  $Y_1$  is not CH<sub>2</sub>; and further provided that when L is  $C_4$  containing two double bonds, and is  $\omega$ -substituted with phenyl or substituted phenyl, A is not phenyl or substituted phenyl;

or a salt thereof.

- 2. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein  $X^{1}$  is O.
- 3. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein  $X^2$  is O.
- 4. (Original) The compound of claim 1, where each of  $X^1$  and  $X^2$  is O.
- 5. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein  $Y^1$  is -CH<sub>2</sub>-, -O-, -N( $\mathbb{R}^a$ )-, or a bond.
- 6. (Canceled)
- 7. (**Previously Presented**) The compound of claim 1, wherein L is an unsaturated  $C_{4-8}$  hydrocarbon containing at least one double bond and no triple bond, said unsaturated hydrocarbon chain being optionally substituted with  $C_{1-2}$  alkoxy, hydroxyl, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NH( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl), or -N( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, or -N( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl)<sub>2</sub>.
- 8. (Original) The compound of claim 7, wherein the double bond is in trans configuration.

# 9-11. (Canceled)

Serial No.: 10/025,947

Filed: December 26, 2001

Page : 4 of 14

12. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein A is phenyl, naphthyl, indanyl, or tetrahydronaphthyl.

13. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein A is phenyl optionally substituted with 1-3 substituents each of which is independently selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, hydroxyl, hydroxylalkyl, halo, haloalkyl, and amino.

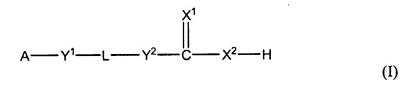
#### 14-15. (Canceled)

16. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 13, wherein L is an unsaturated  $C_{4-8}$  hydrocarbon chain containing only double bonds in trans configuration, said unsaturated hydrocarbon chain being optionally substituted with  $C_{1-2}$  alkoxy, hydroxyl, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NH( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl), or -N( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl)<sub>2</sub>.

17. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 16, wherein  $X^1$  is O;  $X^2$  is O; and  $Y^1$  is -CH<sub>2</sub>-, -O-, -N( $\mathbb{R}^a$ )-, or a bond.

### 18-21. (Canceled)

# 22. (Previously Presented) A compound of formula (I):



wherein

A is a cyclic moiety selected from the group consisting of aryl and heteroaryl; the cyclic moiety being optionally substituted with alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxylalkyl, or amino; each of  $X^1$  and  $X^2$ , independently, is O or S;

$$Y^{1}$$
 is -CH<sub>2</sub>-, -O-, -S-, -N(R<sup>a</sup>)-, -N(R<sup>a</sup>)-C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-N(R<sup>a</sup>)-, -N(R<sup>a</sup>)-C(O)-N(R<sup>b</sup>)-, -O-C(O)-O-, or a bond; each of R<sup>a</sup> and R<sup>b</sup>, independently, being hydrogen, alkyl, hydroxylalkyl, or haloalkyl;

Serial No.: 10/025,947

Filed: December 26, 2001

Page : 5 of 14

Y<sup>2</sup> is CH<sub>2</sub> or a bond;

L is a straight  $C_{3-12}$  hydrocarbon chain optionally containing at least one double bond adjacent to  $Y^1$  or  $Y^2$ , at least one triple bond, or at least one double bond and one triple bond; said hydrocarbon chain being optionally substituted with  $C_{2-4}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-4}$  alkynyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, or amino, and further optionally interrupted by -O- or -N( $R^c$ )-, where  $R^c$  is hydrogen, alkyl, hydroxylalky, or haloalkyl; provided that when L contains two or more double bonds, the double bonds are not adjacent to each other; that when L contains three double bonds, said hydrocarbon chain is substituted with  $C_{2-4}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-4}$  alkynyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, or amino; and further provided that when L is  $C_4$  or  $C_5$  and contains one triple bond and A is phenyl,  $Y^1$  is not a bond or -CH<sub>2</sub>- and  $Y^2$  is -CH<sub>2</sub>-; or a salt thereof.

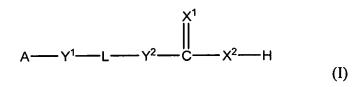
### 23-24. (Canceled)

25. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 22, wherein L is an unsaturated  $C_{4-8}$  hydrocarbon chain containing only double bonds in trans configuration, said unsaturated hydrocarbon chain being optionally substituted with  $C_{1-2}$  alkoxy, hydroxyl, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NH( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl), or -N( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl)<sub>2</sub>.

26. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 25, where in  $X^1$  is O;  $X^2$  is O; and  $Y^1$  is -CH<sub>2</sub>-, -O-, -N(R<sup>a</sup>)-, or a bond.

#### 27-79. (Canceled)

80. (Currently Amended) A pharmaceutical composition, comprising compound of formula (I):



wherein

Serial No.: 10/025,947

Filed: December 26, 2001

Page : 6 of 14

A is a cyclic moiety selected from the group consisting of  $C_{3-14}$  cycloalkyl, 3-14 membered heterocycloalkyl,  $C_{4-14}$  cycloalkenyl, 3-14 membered heterocycloalkenyl, aryl, and heteroaryl; the cyclic moiety being optionally substituted with 1-3 substituents, each of which is independently selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkoxy, hydroxyl, hydroxylalkyl, halo, haloalkyl, amino, alkylcarbonyloxy, alkyloxycarbonyl, alkylcarbonyl, alkylsulfonylamino, aminosulfonyl, and alkylsulfonyl;

each of X1 and X2, independently, is O or S;

Y<sup>1</sup> is -CH<sub>2</sub>-, -O-, -S-, -N(R<sup>a</sup>)-, -N(R<sup>a</sup>)-C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-N(R<sup>a</sup>)-, -N(R<sup>a</sup>)-C(O)-N(R<sup>b</sup>)-, -O-C(O)-O-, or a bond; each of R<sup>a</sup> and R<sup>b</sup> independently, being hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkoxy, hydroxylalkyl, hydroxyl, or haloalkyl;

Y<sup>2</sup> is CH<sub>2</sub> or a bond;

L is a straight  $C_{5-12}$  hydrocarbon chain containing at least one double bond adjacent to  $Y^1$  or  $Y^2$ , or at least one double bond and one triple bond; said hydrocarbon chain being optionally substituted with  $C_{2-4}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-4}$  alkynyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, hydroxyl, halo, amino, nitro, cyano,  $C_{3-5}$  cycloalkyl, 3-5 membered heterocycloalkyl, monocyclic aryl, 5-6 membered heteroaryl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkyloarbonyloxy,  $C_{1-4}$  alkyloxycarbonyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkyloarbonyl, or formyl; and further being optionally interrupted by -O-, -N( $R^c$ )-, -N( $R^c$ )--C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-N( $R^c$ )-, -N( $R^c$ )-C(O)-N( $R^d$ )-, or -O-C(O)-O-; each of  $R^c$  and  $R^d$ , independently, being hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkoxy, hydroxylalkyl, hydroxyl, or haloalkyl;

provided that when L is  $C_4$ , A is  $C_{3.14}$  cycloalkyl then  $Y_1$  is not  $CH_2$ ; and further provided that when L is  $C_4$  containing two double bonds, and is  $\omega$ -substituted with phenyl or substituted phenyl, A is not phenyl or substituted phenyl;

or a salt thereof; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

- 81. (Previously Presented) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 80, wherein  $X^1$  is O.
- 82. (Previously Presented) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 80, wherein  $X^2$  is O.
- 83. (Previously Presented) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 80, where each of X1 and

Serial No.: 10/025,947

Filed: December 26, 2001

Page : 7 of 14

 $\chi^2$  is O.

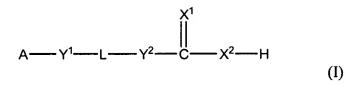
84. (**Previously Presented**) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 80, wherein Y<sup>1</sup> is -CH<sub>2</sub>-, -O-, -N(R<sup>a</sup>)-, or a bond.

- 85. (Previously Presented) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 80, wherein L is an unsaturated  $C_{5-8}$  hydrocarbon chain containing at least one double bond and no triple bond, said unsaturated hydrocarbon chain being optionally substituted with  $C_{1-2}$  alkoxy, hydroxyl, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NH( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl), or -N( $C_{1-2}$ alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, or -N( $C_{1-2}$ alkyl)<sub>2</sub>.
- 86. (Previously Presented) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 85, wherein the double bond is in trans configuration.
- 87. (Previously Presented) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 80 wherein A is phenyl, naphthyl, indanyl, or tetrahydronaphthyl.
- 88. (Previously Presented) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 80, wherein A is phenyl optionally substituted with 1-3 substituents, each of which is independently selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, hydroxyl, hydroxylalkyl, halo, haloalkyl and amino.
- 89. (Previously Presented) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 80, wherein L is an unsaturated  $C_{5-8}$  hydrocarbon chain containing only double bonds in trans configuration, said unsaturated hydrocarbon chain being optionally substituted with  $C_{1-2}$  alkoxy, hydroxyl, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NH( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl), or -N( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl)<sub>2</sub>.
- 90. (Previously Presented) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 89, wherein  $X^1$  is O;  $X^2$  is O; and  $Y^1$  is  $-CH_2$ -, -O-,  $-N(R^a)$ -, or a bond.
- 91. (Currently Amended) A compound of formula (I):

Serial No.: 10/025,947

Filed: December 26, 2001

Page : 8 of 14



wherein

A is a cyclic moiety selected from the group consisting of  $C_{3-14}$  cycloalkyl, 3-14 membered heterocycloalkyl,  $C_{4-14}$  cycloalkenyl, 3-14 membered heterocycloalkenyl, aryl, and heteroaryl; the cyclic moiety being optionally substituted with alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkoxy, hydroxyl, hydroxylalkyl, halo, haloalkyl, amino, alkylcarbonyloxy, alkyloxycarbonyl, alkylcarbonyl, alkylsulfonylamino, aminosulfonyl, or alkylsulfonyl;

each of  $X^1$  and  $X^2$ , independently, is O or S;

 $Y^{1}$  is  $-CH_{2}^{-}$ ,  $-S_{-}$ ,  $-N(R^{a})_{-}$ ,  $-N(R^{a})_{-}$ C(O)-O-,  $-O_{-}$ C(O)-N(R<sup>a</sup>)-,  $-N(R^{a})_{-}$ C(O)-N(R<sup>b</sup>)-,

-O-C(O)-O-, or a bond; each of R<sup>a</sup> and R<sup>b</sup>, independently, being hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkoxy, hydroxylalkyl, hydroxyl, or haloalkyl;

Y<sup>2</sup> is -CH<sub>2</sub>- or a bond;

L is a straight  $C_{3-6}$  hydrocarbon chain containing at least one double bond adjacent to  $Y^1$  or  $Y^2$ , at least one triple bond, or at least one double bond and one triple bond; said hydrocarbon chain being substituted with  $C_{2-4}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-4}$  alkynyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, amino, nitro,  $C_{3-5}$  cycloalkyl, 3-5 membered heterocycloalkyl, monocyclic aryl, 5-6 membered heteroaryl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkylcarbonyloxy,  $C_{1-4}$  alkylcarbonyl, or formyl; and further being optionally interrupted by -O-, -N( $R^c$ )-, -N( $R^c$ )-C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-N( $R^c$ )-, -N( $R^c$ )-C(O)-N( $R^d$ )-, or -O-C(O)-O-; each of  $R^c$  and  $R^d$ , independently, being hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkoxy, hydroxylalkyl, hydroxyl, or haloalkyl;

provided that when L is  $C_4$ , A is  $C_{3.14}$  cycloalkyl then  $Y_1$  is not  $CH_2$ ; and further provided that when L is  $C_4$  containing two double bonds, and is  $\omega$ -substituted with phenyl or substituted phenyl, A is not phenyl or substituted phenyl; or a salt thereof.

92. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 91, wherein  $X^1$  is O.

Serial No.: 10/025,947

Filed: December 26, 2001

Page : 9 of 14

93. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 91, wherein  $X^2$  is O.

94. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 91, wherein each of  $X^1$  and  $X^2$  is O.

### 95. (Canceled)

- 96. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 91, wherein L is an unsaturated  $C_{4-6}$  hydrocarbon chain containing at least one double bond and no triple bond, said unsaturated hydrocarbon chain being substituted with  $C_{1-2}$  alkoxy, hydroxyl, -NH<sub>2</sub>,
- -NH( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl), -N( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, -N( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, halo, or monocyclic aryl.
- 97. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 96, wherein said double bond is in trans configuration.

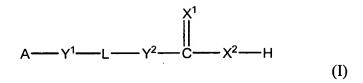
### 98. (Canceled)

- 99. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 91, wherein A is phenyl optionally substituted with alkyl, alkenyl, hydroxyl, hydroxylalkyl, halo, haloalkyl, or amino.
- 100. (**Previously Presented**) The compound of claim 91, wherein L is an unsaturated  $C_{5-6}$  hydrocarbon chain containing double bonds only in trans configuration, said unsaturated hydrocarbon chain being substituted with  $C_{1-2}$  alkoxy, hydroxyl, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NH( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl), -N( $C_{1-2}$  alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, halo, or monocyclic aryl.
- 101. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 100, wherein  $X^1$  is O;  $X^2$  is O; and  $Y^1$  is -CH<sub>2</sub>-, -N(R<sup>a</sup>)-, or a bond.
- 102. (Currently Amended) A compound of formula (I):

Serial No.: 10/025,947

Filed: December 26, 2001

Page : 10 of 14



wherein

A is a cyclic moiety selected from the group consisting of  $C_{3^{-1}4}$  cycloalkyl, 3-14 membered heterocycloalkyl,  $C_{4^{-1}4}$  cycloalkenyl, 3-14 membered heterocycloalkenyl, aryl, a heteroaryl; the cyclic moiety being optionally substituted with alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkoxy, hydroxyl, hydroxylalkyl, halo, haloalkyl, amino, alkylcarbonyloxy, alkyloxycarbonyl, alkylcarbonyl, alkylsulfonylamino, aminosulfonyl, or alkylsulfonyl;

each of  $X^1$  and  $X^2$ , independently, is O or S;

 $Y^1$  is  $-CH_2$ -, -O-, -S-,  $-N(R^a)$ -,  $-N(R^a)$ --C(O)--O-, -O--C(O)- $-N(R^a)$ -,  $-N(R^a)$ --C(O)- $-N(R^b)$ -, -O--C(O)--O-, or a bond; each of  $R^a$  and  $R^b$ , independently being hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkoxy, hydroxylalkyl, hydroxyl, or haloalkyl;

Y<sup>2</sup> is CH<sub>2</sub> or a bond;

L is a straight  $C_{3-7}$  hydrocarbon chain optionally containing at least one double bond adjacent to  $Y^1$  or  $Y^2$ , least one triple bond, or at least one double bond and one triple bond; said hydrocarbon chain being optionally substituted with  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl,  $C_{2-4}$ alkenyl,  $C_{2-4}$ alkynyl,  $C_{1-4}$ alkoxy, hydroxyl, halo, amino, nitro,  $C_{3-5}$ cycloalkyl, 3-5 membered heterocycloalkyl, monocyclic aryl, 5-6 membered heteroaryl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkylcarbonyloxy,  $C_{1-4}$  alkylcarbonyl, or formyl; and further being optionally interrupted by -O-, -N(R°)-, -N(R°)-C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-N(R°)-, or -O-C(O)-O-; each of R° and R<sup>d</sup>, independently, being hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkoxy, hydroxylalkyl, hydroxyl, or haloalkyl; provided that when L contains two or more double bonds, the double bonds are not adjacent to each other; that when L contains three double bonds, said hydrocarbon chain is further substituted with  $C_{2-4}$ alkenyl,  $C_{2-4}$  alkynyl,  $C_{1-4}$ alkoxy, hydroxyl, halo, amino, nitro,  $C_{3-5}$ cycloalkyl, 3-5 membered heterocycloalkyl, monocyclic aryl, 5-6 membered heteroaryl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkylcarbonyloxy,  $C_{1-4}$ alkylcarbonyl, or formyl; and further provided that when L is  $C_4$  or  $C_5$  and contains one triple bond and A is phenyl,  $Y^1$  is not a bond or -CH<sub>2</sub>- and  $Y^2$  is -CH<sub>2</sub>-;

Serial No.: 10/025,947

Filed: December 26, 2001

Page : 11 of 14

provided that when L is  $C_4$ , A is  $C_{3-14}$  cycloalkyl then  $Y_1$  is not  $CH_2$ ; and further provided that when L is  $C_4$  containing two double bonds, and is  $\omega$ -substituted with phenyl or substituted phenyl, A is not phenyl or substituted phenyl;

or a salt thereof.

## 103. (Currently Amended) A compound of formula (I):

$$A - Y^1 - L - Y^2 - C - X^2 - H$$
 (I)

wherein

A is phenyl, naphthyl, indanyl, or tetrahydronaphthyl;

each of X1 and X2, independently, is O or S;

Y<sup>1</sup> is -CH<sub>2</sub>-, -S-, -N(R<sup>a</sup>)-C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-N(R<sup>a</sup>)-, -N(R<sup>a</sup>)-C(O)-N(R<sup>b</sup>)-, -O-C(O)-O-, or a bond; each of R<sup>a</sup> and R<sup>b</sup>, independently, being hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkoxy, hydroxylalkyl, hydroxyl, or haloalkyl;

Y<sup>2</sup> is -CH<sub>2</sub>- or a bond;

L is a straight  $C_{3-6}$  hydrocarbon chain containing at least one double bond adjacent to  $Y^1$  or  $Y^2$ , at least one triple bond, or at least one double bond and one triple bond; said hydrocarbon chain being substituted with  $C_{2-4}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-4}$  alkynyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, amino, nitro,  $C_{3-5}$  cycloalkyl, 3-5 membered heterocycloalkyl, monocyclic aryl, 5-6 membered heteroaryl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkylcarbonyloxy,  $C_{1-4}$  alkyloxycarbonyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkylcarbonyl, or formyl; and further being optionally interrupted by  $-O_{-}$ ,  $-N(R^c)-$ ,  $-N(R^c)-$ C(O) $-O_{-}$ ,  $-O_{-}$ C(O) $-N(R^c)-$ ,  $-N(R^c)-$ C(O) $-O_{-}$ ; each of  $R^c$  and  $R^d$ , independently, being hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkoxy, hydroxylalkyl, hydroxyl, or haloalkyl;

provided that when L is  $C_4$ , A is  $C_{3-14}$  cycloalkyl then  $Y_1$  is not  $CH_2$ ; and further provided that when L is  $C_4$  containing two double bonds, and is  $\omega$ -substituted with phenyl or substituted phenyl, A is not phenyl or substituted phenyl; or a salt thereof.